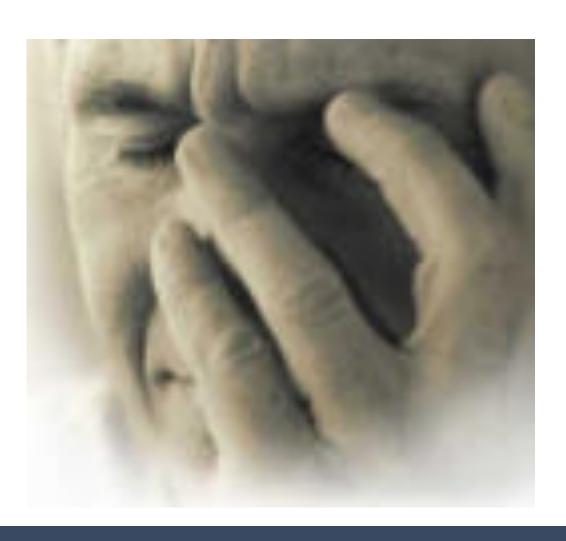


Stress - It can be a GOOD Thing

May 12, 2018

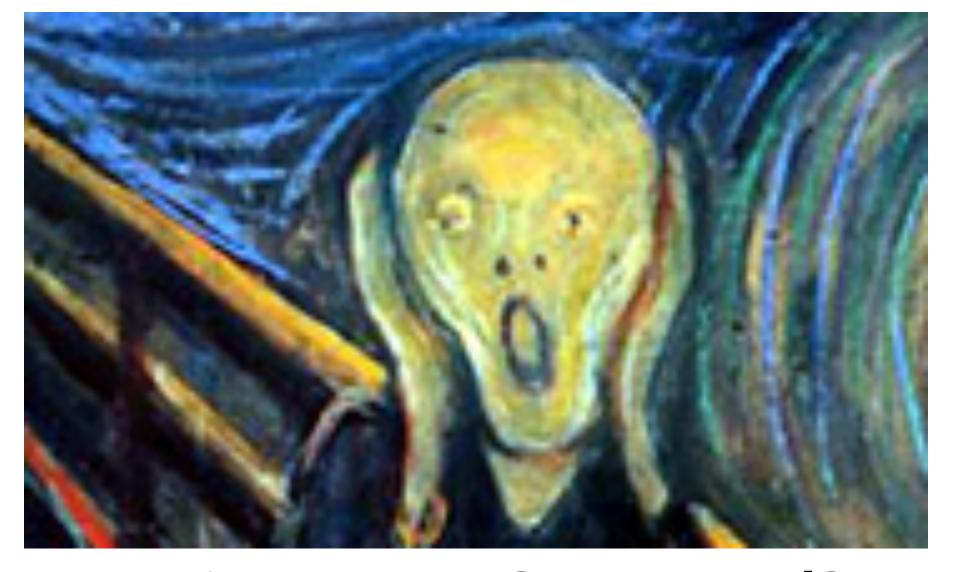
Dick Thom, DDS, ND

STRESS









Are you Stressed?





Burned Out?





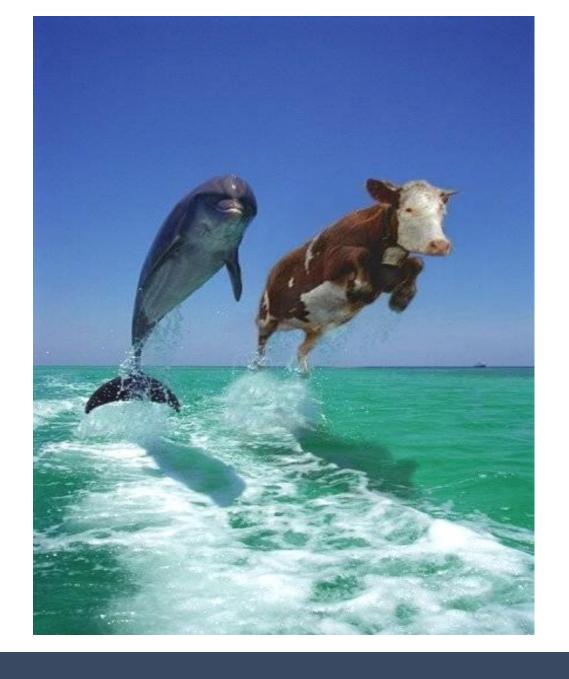
Feel like you are Losing It?



Stress test

- The following picture was used in a case study on stress level at St. Mary's Hospital. Look at both dolphins jumping out of the water. Both dolphins are identical.
- The researchers concluded that a person is under stress if he/she finds both dolphins look different. If there are many differences found between both dolphins, it means that the person is experiencing a great amount of stress. So, if you see too many differences between the two dolphins, you are advised to pack your bag, go home immediately and take a rest.

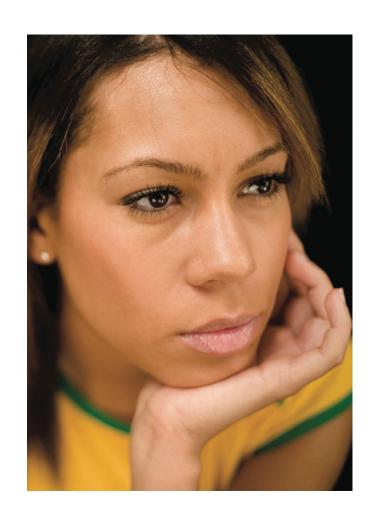






What is stress?

- Stress is a natural and manageable part of life.
- We react physically, mentally, and/or emotionally to various conditions, changes and demands of life.
- The stress we experience is rooted in the "fight or flight" response.
- Constant demands of work or personal life can lead to stress overload.





TYPES OF STRESS

1. There is the positive kind called **EUSTRESS**, which is short term stress and actually arises to strengthen us for immediate action, creativity and times when we need inspiration and motivation.

It resolves itself in 1-2 days and no intervention is needed

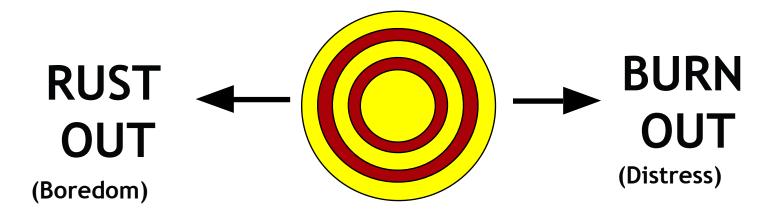


TYPES OF STRESS

- 2. **DISTRESS** is negative and harmful and causes us to adapt to changing situations; there is the short-term variety of acute stress that passes quickly, and long-term chronic stress.
- 3. HYPERSTRESS is when we get so stressed out that we just overload because it is just too much for us to handle.
- 4. HYPOSTRESS means just not enough stress. We need a little bit in our lives, otherwise we feel bored and have nothing challenging us.



The Stress Target Zone



Fatigue
Frustration
Dissatisfaction

EUSTRESS

(The optimal amount of stress)

Creativity
Problem solving
Change
Satisfaction

Over-stimulation Ineffective problem solving Exhaustion Illness Low self-esteem



A Few of the Many Causes of Stress

1. Major Life Changes

- marriage, baby, divorce, financial, legal, death

2. Everyday Problems (hassles)

- work issues, relationships, acute illness

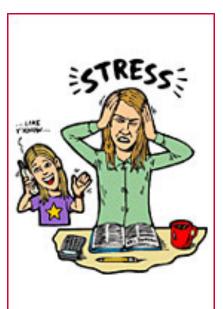
3. Physical Surroundings

- noise, crowded area, weath

5. Other Stressors

- conflicts, dates







Financial Condition

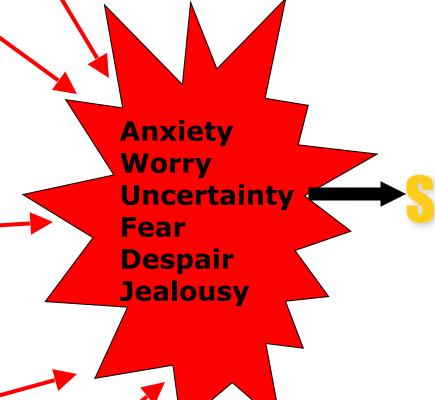
Health disorder /chronic disease

Work related

- -Promotion
- -Boss
- -Workload
- -Colleagues
- -Deadlines ...

Business

Family problems Spouse, kids ...





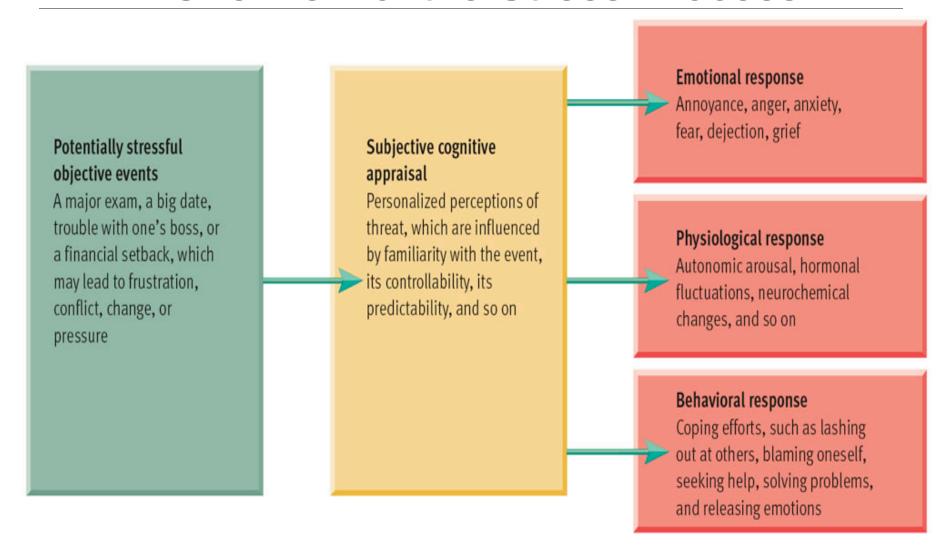
Stress Over Time

 Stress that is continuous or builds up over time and is not managed effectively can have serious consequences to your health and overall quality of life.





Overview of the Stress Process





Physical Stress Symptoms

Short Term

Long

Term

- Dry mouth
- Cool skin
- Cold hands and feet
- Increased sweating
- Rapid breathing
- Faster heart rate
- Tense muscles
- Feelings of nausea
- Butterflies in your stomach
- Diarrhea
- A desire to urinate

- Insomnia
- Change in Appetite
- Sexual disorders
- Aches and pains
- Frequent colds
- Feelings of intense and long-term tiredness
- Prone to illness



Potential Physical Responses to Chronic Stress

- Chronic pain in neck and/or lower back
- Change in appetite, GI issues (ulcers, IBS, IBD etc)
- Change in sleep pattern
- Lowered immune system
- Temporomandibular pain
- Aches and pains, headaches
- Increased risk for certain diseases/conditions



BEHAVIORAL STRESS SYMPTOMS

- Yawning
- Talking too fast
- Talking too loud
- Fiddling
- Twitching
- Nail biting
- Grinding teeth
- Drumming fingers
- Pacing

- Over reacting
- Emotional
- Defensive
- Irritable
- Irrational
- Defensive
- Hostile
- Critical
- Aggressive



Affects of Behavioral Stress on Performance

- Reduces your effectiveness
- Making you accident prone
- Causing you to be forgetful
- Causing you to be very negative
- You may neglect your appearance
- You may make poor judgments
- Causing you to make more mistakes
- Increasing your absenteeism



Potential Psychological and/or Emotional Responses to Chronic Stress

- Difficulty focusing and concentrating
- Mood changes
- Anxiety
- Panic attacks
- Depression
- Drug and Alcohol use



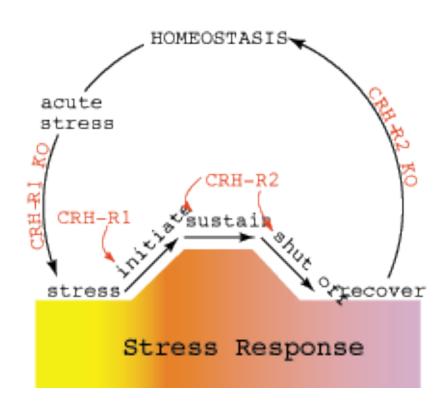
What Happens During Stress?

- Body releases stress hormones that are powerful neurotransmitter chemicals that carry signals between cells
- ADRENALINE prepares the body for action but designed for short bursts
- CORTISOL increases energy production in response to stress but leads to MANY problems, including weight gain (and the inability to lose weight).



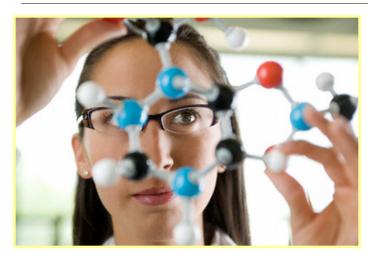
TYPICAL STRESS RESPONSE

In a typical day, we produce:
40-50 mg of DHEA
25-35 mg of cortisol
3-5 mg of aldosterone



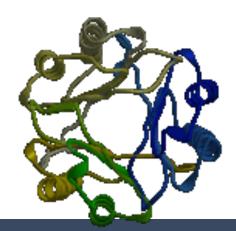


Daily Cortisol Production



- Basal Cortisol Production = 8-25 mg/24hrs
- Cortisol Production can be ↑
 6-fold in stress
- Diurnal pattern of cortisol production lost in stress situations
- Cortisol $T_{1/2} = 70-120 \text{ min}$

- Bound to circulating CBG, albumin, α1-acid glycoprotein
- 10% free = biologically active
- CBG ↓ rapidly in critically ill pts → ↑ free cortisol

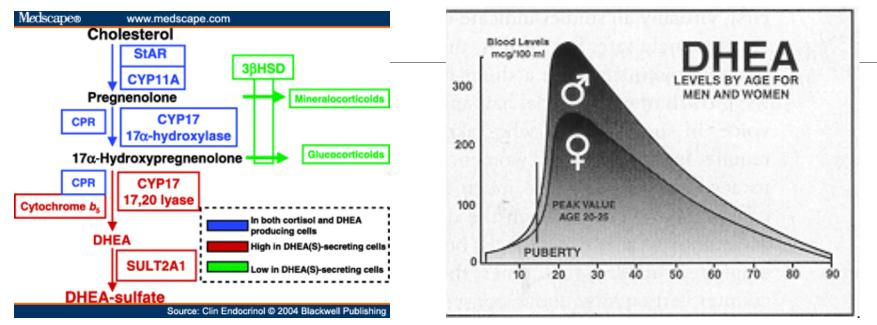


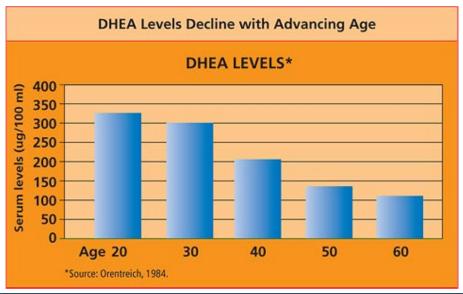


A Few of the Functions of Cortisol

- Mobilizes & increases amino acids in blood & liver
- Stimulates liver to convert aa to glucose
- Stimulates increased glycogen in the liver
- Mobilizes and increases fatty acids in the blood from fat cells to be used as fuel
- Counters inflammation and allergies
- Prevents loss of Na in urine (acting as a mineralcorticoid) thus affecting BP
- Maintains resistance to stress (infections, physical trauma, temp. extremes, emotional trauma etc.)
- Maintains personality and emotional stability









DHEA

- It has been called the "mother of all hormones" because it supports and regulates the functions of other steroids (testosterone, progesterone and cortisol) in their immune system activity.
- The function appears to be important in keeping the metabolic balance of youth (anabolism) as contrasted with the "wearing out" metabolism of old age (catabolism).
- Levels of DHEA are high in the developing fetus and continue to rise until about the age of 25, then DHEA production drops off sharply. A 50 year old woman has less than one-third the DHEA she had at age 19.

Functions of DHEA

- Functions as an androgen with anabolic activity
- A precursor which is converted to testosterone
- A precursor to estrogen $(E_2 \text{ and } E_1)$
- Modulate the immune system and in so improves resistance against virus, bacteria, candida, parasites, allergies etc
- Stimulates bone deposition and remodeling
- Lowers total and LDL cholesterol
- Increases muscle mass, decreases percentage of body fat,

creates improvement in energy, vitality, sleep, PMS, mental clarity, and quicker recovery from acute stress (insufficient sleep, excessive exercise, mental strain)



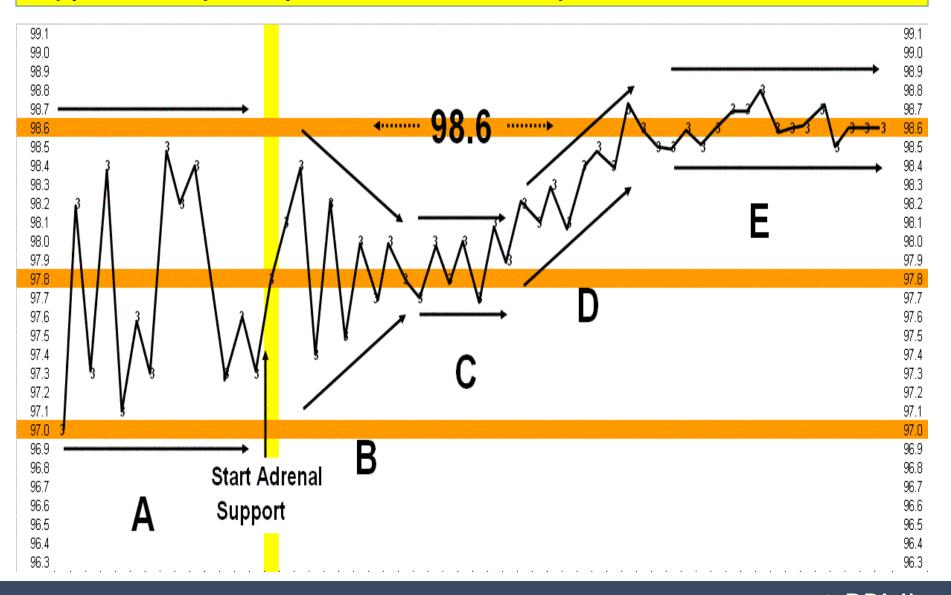




Adrenal Temperature



Typical body temperature when body is under chronic stress





Cortisol Testing



Cortisol Testing

Saliva - ASI

The vials are very stable, even after 10 days at room temperature only changes by 10% (it changes because bacteria start to metabolize it). There are no enzymes so it is stable.

Free cortisol will correspond to ASI results J Steroid biochemistry 1987; 27: 81-94

Serum - represents bound and does not give a sense of rhythm

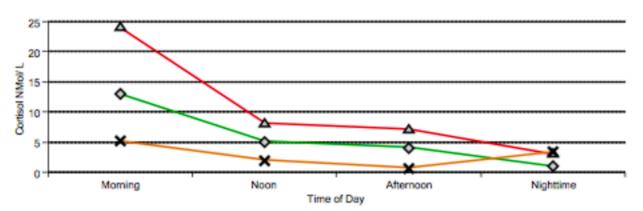
Urine - new testing also collects 4 different samples Dried Urine Testing for Comprehensive Hormones (DUTCH)





Simple test to collect 4 saliva samples during the Day gives essential information about your Adrenal (stress) gland

Parameter	Result	Reference Range	Units	
Cortisol - Morning (6 - 8 AM)	5.2*	13.0 - 24.0	nM/L	
Cortisol - Noon (12 - 1 PM)	1.9*	5.0 - 8.0	nM/L	
Cortisol - Afternoon (4 - 5 PM)	0.6*	4.0 - 7.0	nM/L	
Cortisol - Nighttime (10 PM - 12 AM)	3.4*	1.0 - 3.0	nM/L	
Cortisol Sum	11.0*	23.0 - 42.0	nM/L	
DHEA-S Average	2.86	2.0 - 10.0	ng/mL	
Cortisol/DHEA-S Ratio	3.9*	5.0 - 6.0	Ratio	



Test	Description	Result	Ref Values			
VLASI	CUSTOM ASI		20	30 Circadian Cortisol Profile		
TAP	Free Cortisol Rhythm		-	30		
	06:00 - 08:00 AM	9 Depressed	13-24 nM €	25		
	11:00 - Noon	2 Depressed	5-10 nM	20		
	04:00 - 05:00 PM	1* Depressed	3-8 nM	10		
	10:00 - Midnight	6 Elevated	1-4 nM	,		
	Cortisol Load:	18	23 - 42 nM	0 8 AM	NOON	4 PM Midni
	* Interpret in context of other va	lues.		5-13-137//	Reference R	
DHEA	Dehydroepiandrosterone	2 Depressed	Adults (M/F): 3-10 ng/ml	224	Patient Result	lts
	KEY: CORTISOL-DHEA CORRE	ELATION		30 3	2	1
	1. Adapted to stress.			25 -		
	2. Adapted with DHEA slump.		9	20 -		
	3. Maladapted Phase I.		1			
	4. Maladapted Phase II.		Sol	15 -		
	5. Non-adapted, Low Reserves	3	Cortisol (nM)	10	V	
	6. High DHEA.		٥	4	Reference	6
	7. Adrenal Fatigue.			5-	E	
				7	3	



NOW A SINGLE TEST GIVES YOU THE FULL PICTURE!

SIMPLY. BETTER. TESTING.

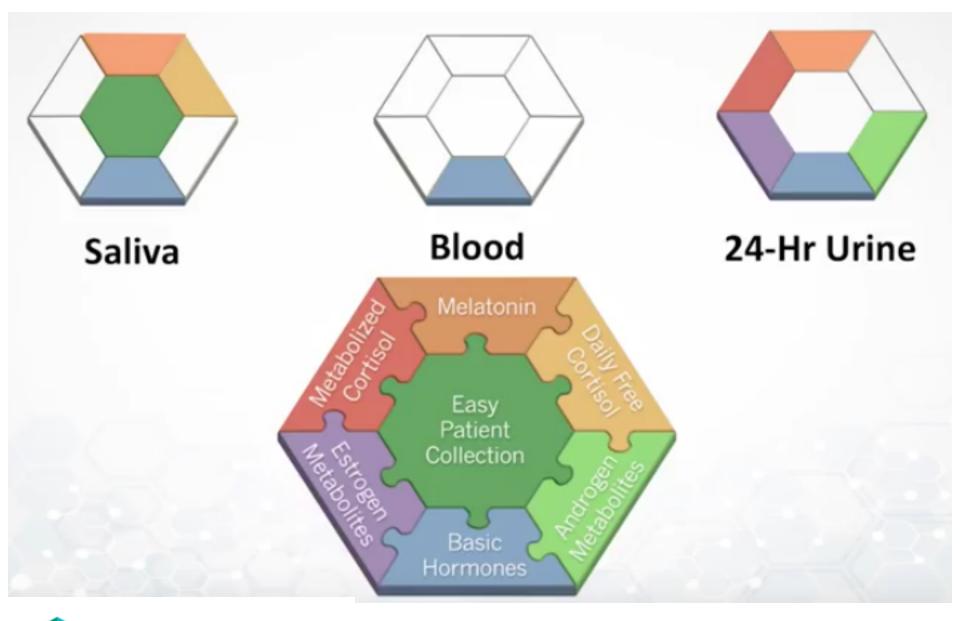
LEARN MORE



dutch

Dried Urine Test for Comprehensive Hormones

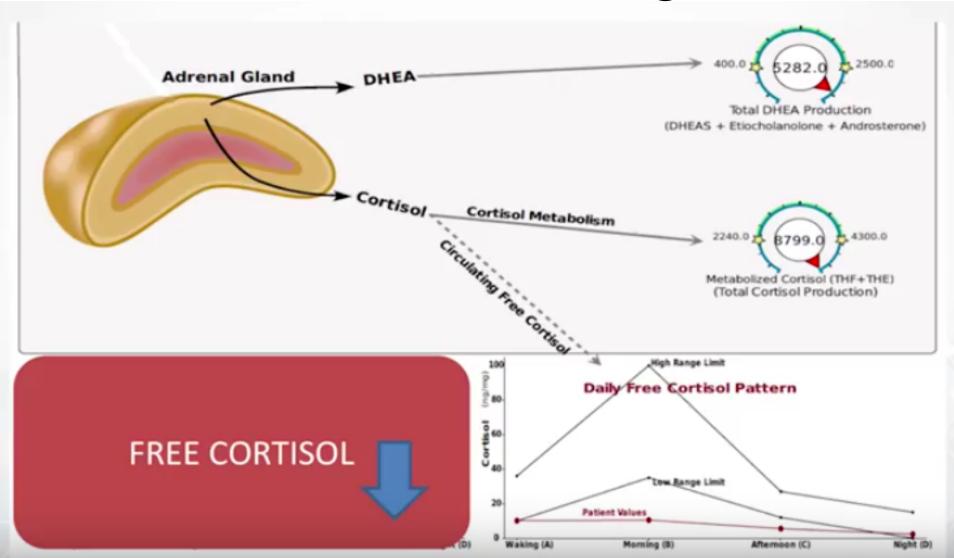






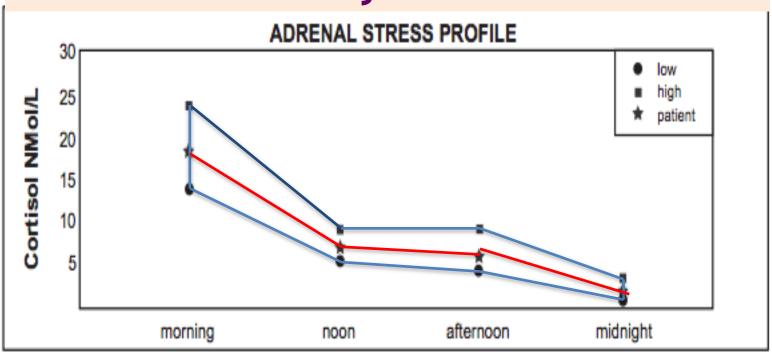


DUTCH Testing





This is an "ideal" normal curve, rhythm





DHEA/CORTISOL ratio

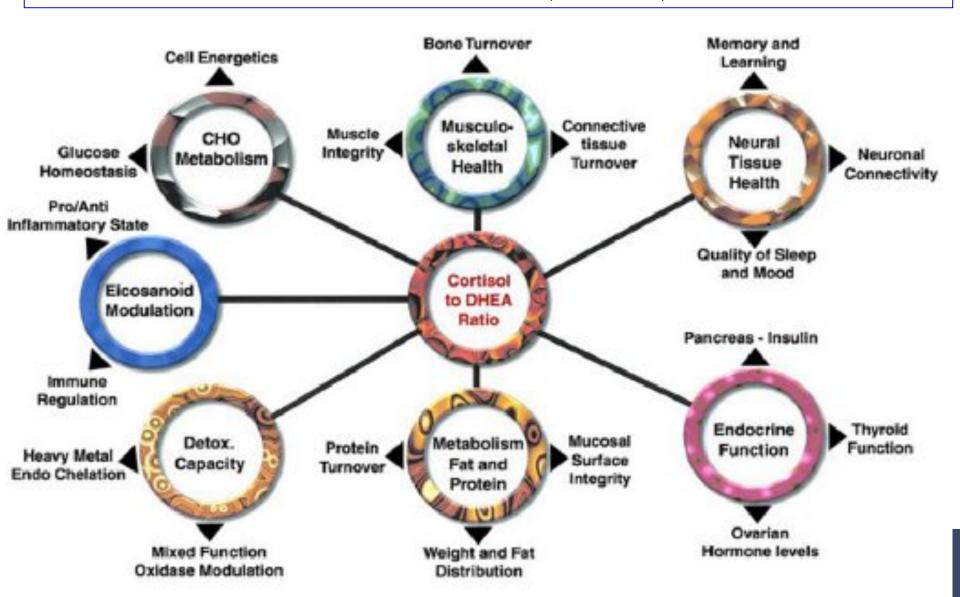
The most important immune regulator in the body is the cortisol to DHEA level.

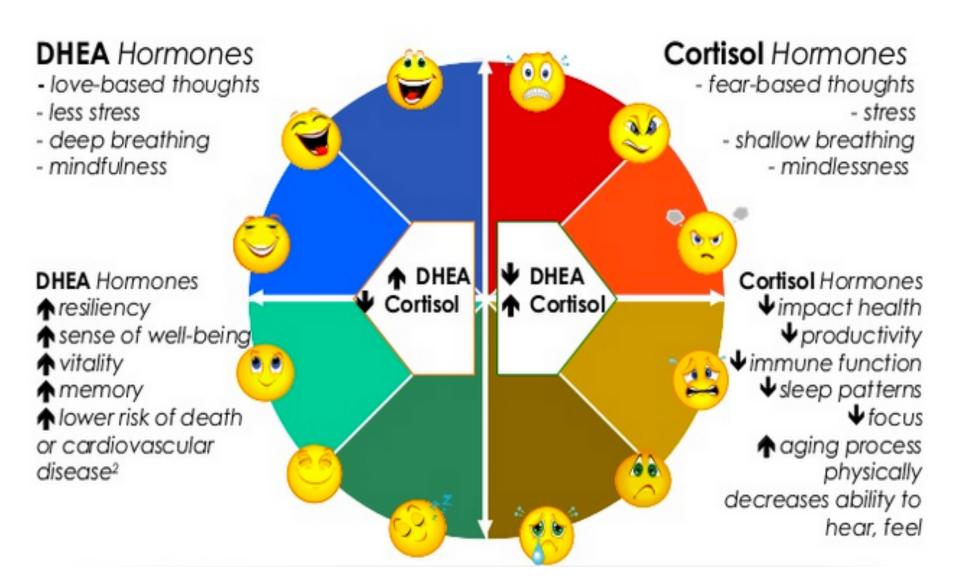
High cortisol levels will suppress cell mediated immunity - macrophages, lymphocytes, NK activity etc. become anergic, i.e. they don't recognize the antigen and so don't phagocyotize it. Adequate levels of DHEA will help the IS maintain its function.

As the ratio changes, the level of SIgA begins to drop which allows antigen penetration. As antigens increase, IgG's will also increase (so allergy tests will show positive results- are these false positive???) So the problem is not the allergies, it is a problem or reduced mucosal exclusion.



The ratio varies depending on the method of measurement-saliva, urine, blood

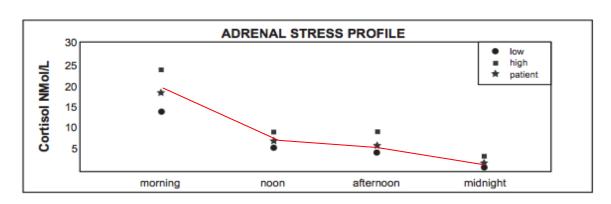






Ideal Cortisol/ DHEA Ratio

	NORMAL	ABNORMAL	UNITS	NORMAL RANGE
BHD #201				
MORNING (6:00 - 8:00 AM)	18.2		nM	13.0 - 24.0
NOON (12:00 - 1:00 PM)	7.0		nM	5.0 - 8.0
AFTERNOON (4:00 - 5:00 PM)	5.1		nM	4.0 - 7.0
NIGHTTIME (10:00 PM - 12:00 AM)	2.0		nM	1.0 - 3.0
CORTISOL SUM	32.3		nM	23.0 - 42.0
DHEA-S AVERAGE	6.2		ng/ml	2.0 - 10.0
TOTAL CORTISOL/DHEA-S RATIO	5.2		RATIO	5.0 - 6.0



	morning	noon	afternoon	midnight	
low	13	5	4	1	
high	24	8	7	3	
patient	18.2	7	5.1	2	



Additional ways to assess your level of stress



INDIRECT labs - suggestive of low adrenal function

Na:K ratio less than 30

```
TSH low (less than 1)
```

Free T4 (low normal)

Free T3 (below normal)

- so with adrenal stress, the pituitary decreases TSH so it will reduce T4 and then there is not conversion of T4 to T3 so the body will "slow" down.



Sodium / Potassium / Chloride

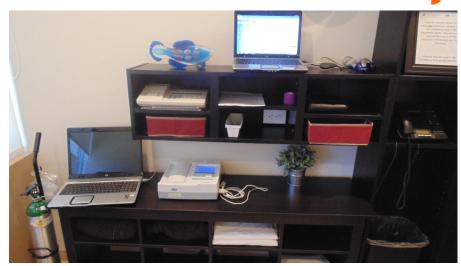
With decreased adrenal fx you may see an increased serum potassium and a decreased serum sodium dt the fact that aldosterone secretion is also decreased. In addition, when decreased aldosterone levels cause an increase in the amount of renal sodium excretion, there is an indirect effect of increasing chloride excretion, which will cause an decrease in serum chloride"

In a chronically stressed person, we'll see a chronic sodiumpotassium imbalance (a loss of sodium and retention of potassium) and the nervous system will find it difficult to propagate normal action potentials. This is why the person demonstrates the hippus reflex and why it indicates adrenal fatigue.



HRV - How Stressed is your Nervous

System





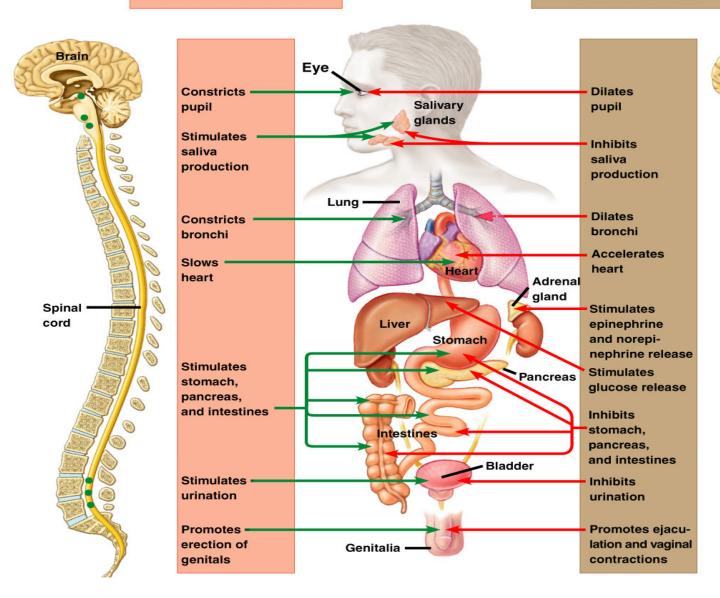




The Heart Rate Variability (HRV)

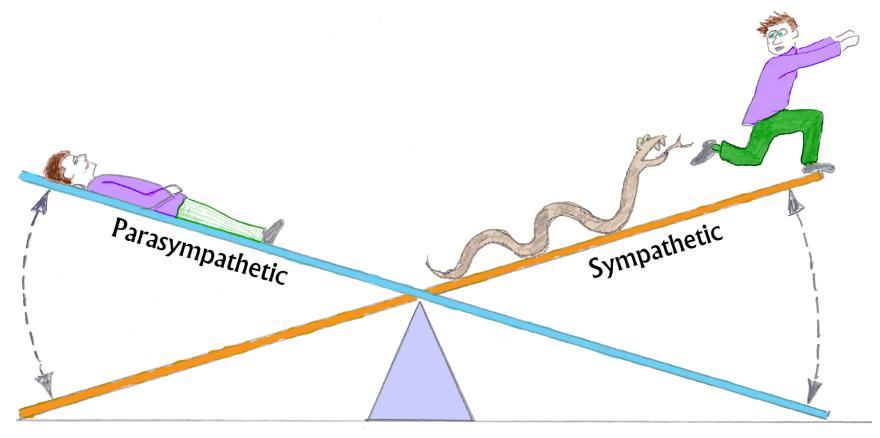
- A quick electrophysiology <u>study</u> of the <u>stress</u> on your <u>autonomic nervous system</u> (ANS).
- Evaluates heart rate variability at rest and gives an assessment of the adaptability of the sympathetic and parasympathetic branches of the ANS.
- To achieve health and balance, the body needs to maintain a proper balance between the sympathetic, "fight or flight" and parasympathetic nerves "rest & digest" which is increasingly difficult due to the daily demands of the world.







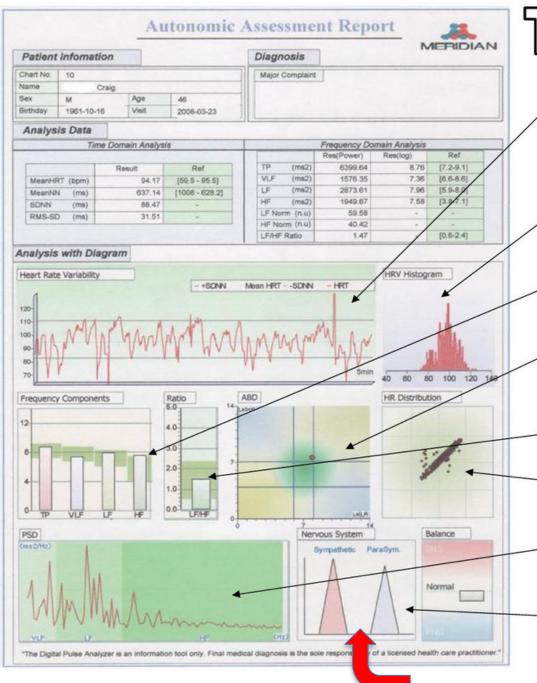
Homeostasis is a dynamic balance between the autonomic branches.



Rest and digest: Parasympathetic activity dominates

Fight or flight: Sympathetic activity dominates





The HRV report

standard deviation normal to normal beat is the most common index of HRV

histogram of heart beats shows heart variability distribution

power frequencies shows vitality across all frequencies

status of autonomic nervous system indicative of stress levels or health state

low frequency/high frequency balance

distribution of each heart beat

frequency spectrum graph

sympathetic/parasympathetic nervous system balance shows "fight or flight" response

DPA - How Stressed is your Cardio Vascular System





PTG Analysis Report Patient Information Diagnosis Chief Complaint Chart No. GUEST Name Sex Age Visit Birthday 2008-06-06 Analysis Data PTG Analysis APG Analysis DEI 85 -0.59EI 1.15 ETC 303 ms a-c 125 c/a -0.44 175 PH a - d DI 0.65 7.78 EE! 0.67 a-e e/a 0.35 DDI -0.08 Circulation Analysis Analysis Result PH 1.Recognition ? 96 Pulses / 96 Pulses (0.67) EEI 2. Ejection Time: (280 - 380)DDI (0.35) 3. Pulse Rate (>80)4. Pulse Height . Norm (2.0-8.0)DEI 5. APG Type (60 PTG APG "The Digital Pulse Analyzer is an information tool only. Final medical diagnosis is the sole responsibility of a licensed health care practitioner."

The DPA-PTG Report

signs of missed beats, arrhythmias, fibrillations; similar to an electrocardiogram

strength of heart valve, similar to ejection fraction in an echocardiogram

pulse rate, or beats per minute

hydration levels of the blood

assigns a biological age to the arteries

degree of plaque build-up in the arteries, also known as atherosclerosis

plethysmograph waveform shows degree of arterial elasticity also known as arteriosclerosis

accelerated plethysmograph aids in indication of endothelium health

Contact Regulation Thermography (CRT)





Helps detect indications of irregular body processes including:

- Identify blocked organ systems
- Evaluating lymphatic health
- Functionally looking at GI health
- Assesses ability to adapt to stress



Stages of Stress

- Alarm Stage your body's response to a stressor
- Homeostasis body's normal balanced state
 - Adrenaline a hormone secreted by the adrenal glands that gives you a burst of energy
 - Fight or Flight Response Stand and fight or run away
- 2. Resistance Stage when your body tries to recover from the alarm stage however the stressor still remains
- 3. Exhaustion Stage the body is worn down and no longer has energy to fight off the

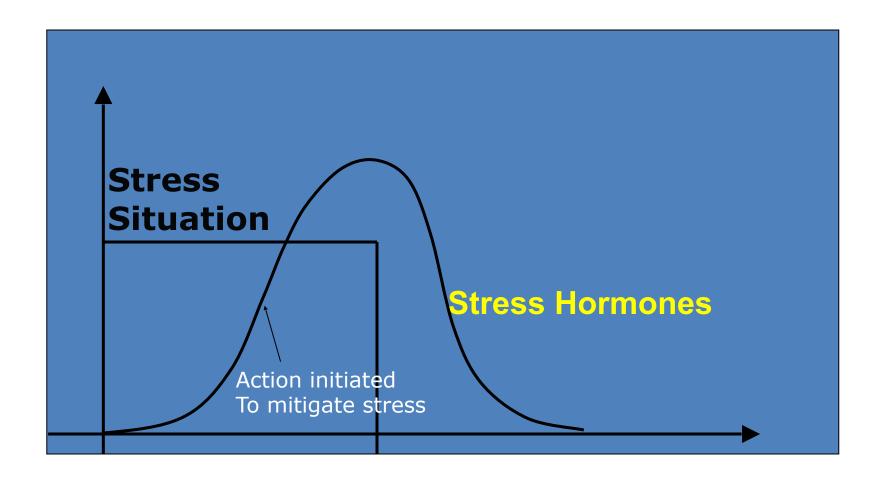


"I'm finally learning how to relax. Unfortunately, relaxation makes me tense."





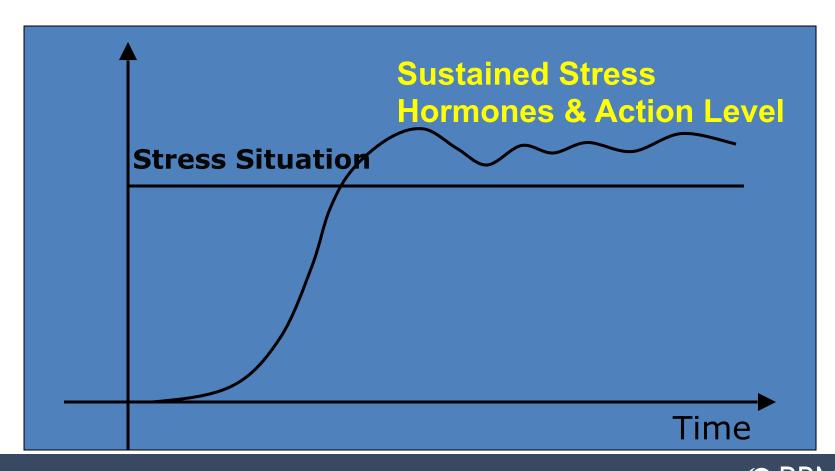
Simple Stress Situation



Time

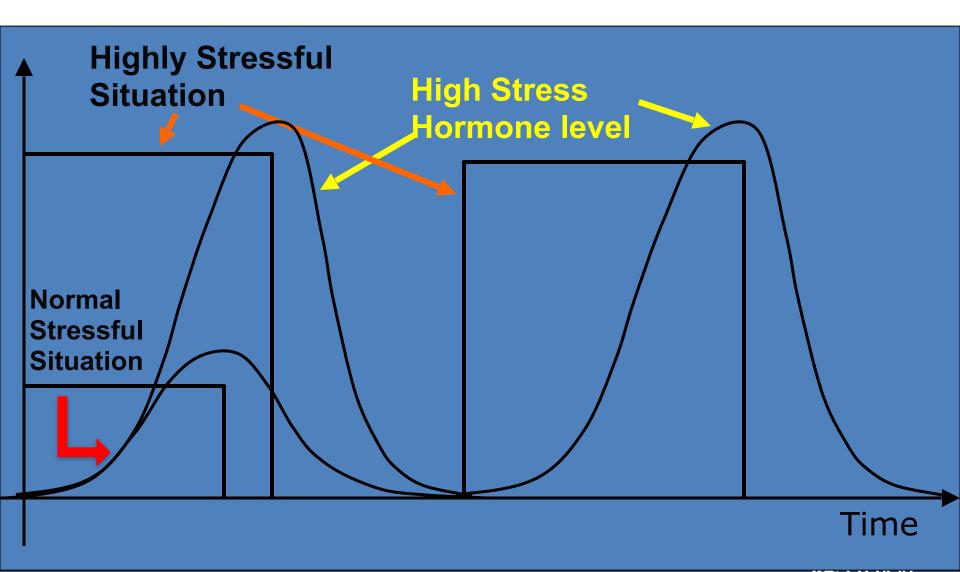


Problem Stress Situations (1)





Problem Stress Situations (2)





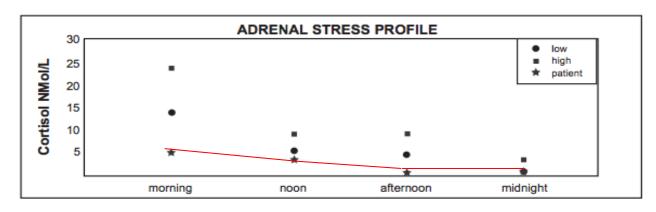
Sample case- chronic stress

BHD #201

MORNING (6:00 - 8:00 AM)
NOON (12:00 - 1:00 PM)
AFTERNOON (4:00 - 5:00 PM)
NIGHTTIME (10:00 PM - 12:00 AM)
CORTISOL SUM
DHEA-S AVERAGE

TOTAL CORTISOL/DHEA-S RATIO

4.8	nM	13.0 - 24.0
3.0	nM	5.0 - 8.0
1.0	nM	4.0 - 7.0
1.0	nM	1.0 - 3.0
9.8	nM	23.0 - 42.0
0.4	, ,	20 100
.04	ng/ml	2.0 - 10.0
245.0	RATIO	5.0 - 6.0



	morning	noon	afternoon	midnight
low	13	5	4	1
high	24	8	7	3
patient	4.8	3	1	1
	high	low 13 high 24	low 13 5 high 24 8	low 13 5 4 high 24 8 7



Most People Believe Stress is Harmful to their Health?

TO DO LIST

1. SO 2. MANY 3. THINGS





With all this said, can stress be your **FRIEND**?





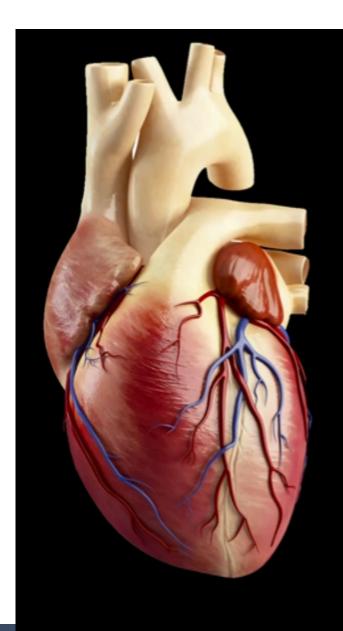


So it is time to change our mind about Stress and Disease

- When we change our mind about stress, we change our bodies reaction to the stress
- Study at Harvard in 2012, asked people to think of their stress as helpful.
- A typical response, BP increase and the blood vessels constricts
- But if viewed as a good thing, the vessels do not constrict, similar to what happens in moments of joy and courage.

Jamieson, Nock, & Mendes 2012 Harvard University Department of Psychology

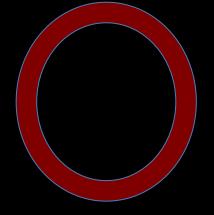






So instead of the vessels constricting

They look like this



Jamieson, Nock, & Mendes 2012 Harvard University Department of Psychology



So it is time to change our mind about Stress and Disease

- So the goal is not to get rid of your stress but simply make you better at understanding and appreciating your stress, viewing the stress response as helpful
- The next time you feel stress, tell yourself this, "my body is helping me rise to meet the challenge". Your body will believe you and the stress response is now healthier

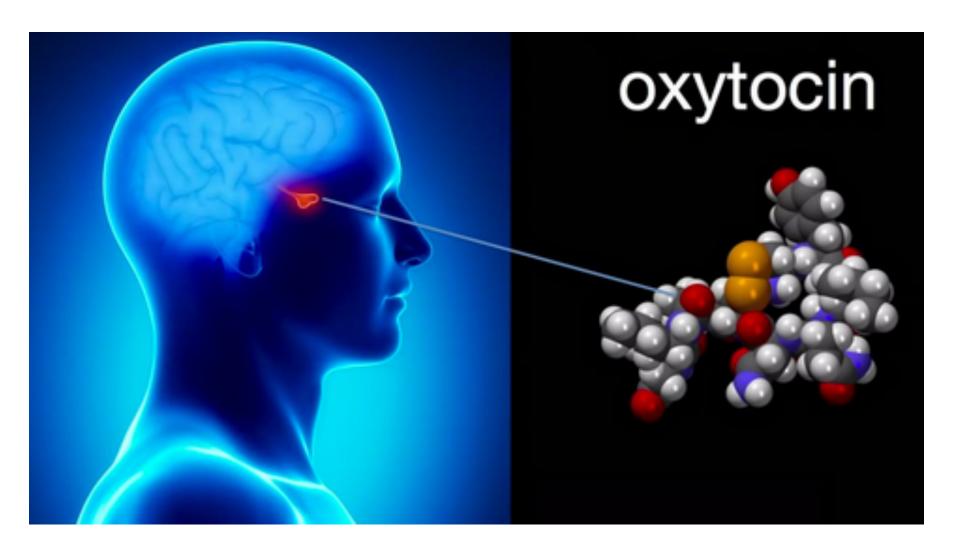




There is an other VERY important hormone released during stress



The "Cuddle" Hormone, released when you hug someone





Oxytocin- A Stress hormone!

- Is a neuro-hormone that fine tunes the brains social instincts
- Primes you to do things that strengthens close relationships
- Makes you crave physical contact with friends and family, increases empathy, and raises your desire to care for people you care about



Oxytocin- A Stress hormone!

- When released it is motivating you to seek support to tell someone how you feel Vs holding onto it
- When life is difficult, the stress response wants you to be surrounded by people who care about you
- Oxytocin also acts on body and protects the CVS from the affects of stress.



Oxytocin- A Stress hormone!

- And all these physical benefits are enhanced by social contact and social support and so when reach out to others to seek support or to help others, more hormone is released and the stress response is healthy
- The stress response has a built in mechanism for stress resilience and that mechanism is HUMAN CONNECTION



Management





Managing Stress

WHAT IS/ARE YOUR FAVORITE STRESS RELIEVER(S)?







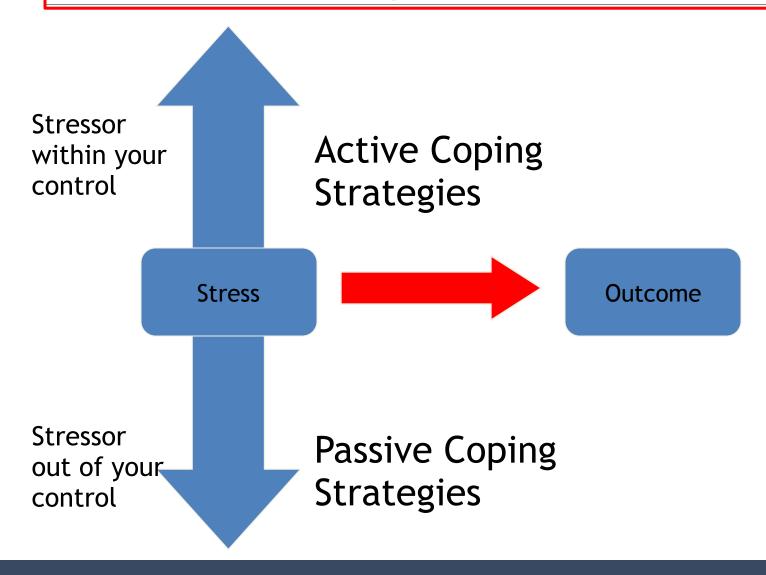


Coping with Stress





Coping with Stress





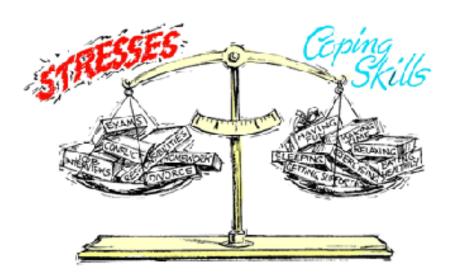
Types of Coping Strategies

- Active Coping Strategies
 - Accepting
 - Re-Appraising
 - Praying
 - Problem Solving
 - Controlling
 - Seeking Social Support

- Passive Coping Strategies
 - Ignoring
 - Escaping
 - Confronting
 - Relaxing
 - Exercising
 - Seeking Social Support



The Basics of Coping with Stress



- Eating and drinking sensibly
- Remembering that it is okay say no
- Stopping smoking
- Exercising regularly
- Relaxing every day
- Taking responsibility for your actions
- Examining your values and living by them
- Setting realistic goals and expectations
- Reminding yourself about things that you do well
- Getting adequate rest







Diet Suggestions

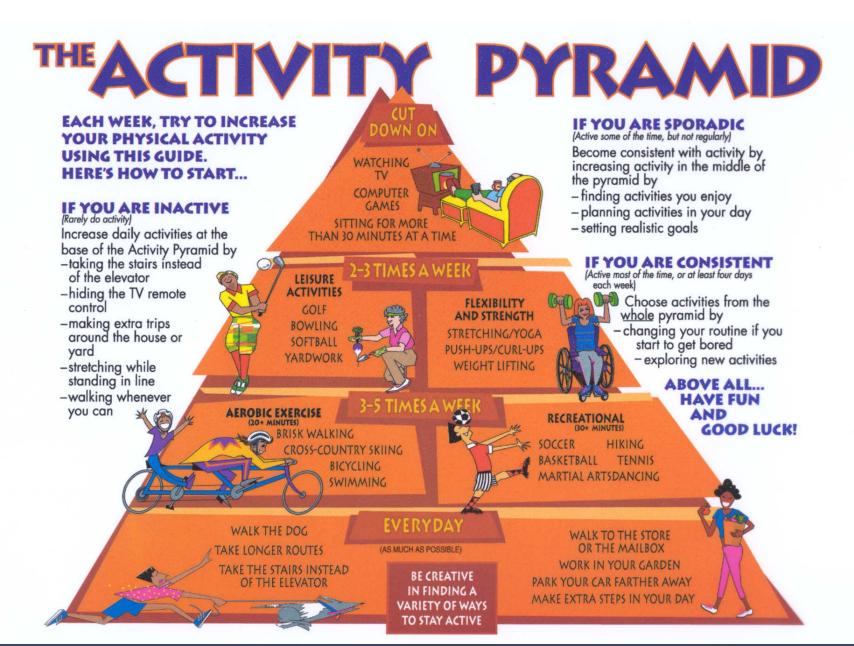
- Diet: A sugar and high refined carbohydrate diet is stressful to the adrenal gland.
- However a fatigued adrenal gland may not be able to tolerate high protein diets like the Atkins diet.
- A balanced diet with complex carbohydrates (mostly vegetables, quinoa, millet, amaranth), healthy fat (olive oil, coconut oil, avocadoes, nut butters) and protein is best.
- Frequent small meals and avoidance of prolonged hunger is recommended.
- Salt intake should be liberalized.





"What fits your busy schedule better, exercising one hour a day or being dead 24 hours a day?"







YOGA is a useful stress reducing exercise. The harmony with which the body moves, in sync with the breath has therapeutic and

calming effects.





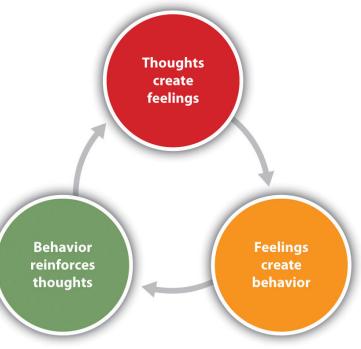


- Breathing: practice deep breathing
- Progressive muscle relaxation
- Guided Imagery
- Meditation
- Tapes, CDs etc.: Either something structured (commercial) or soothing music
- Choose and schedule it in



Cognitive (Thoughts)

- Pay attention to what you say to yourself
- Identify negative thinking and irrational beliefs
- Negative thinking leads to stress and anxiety
- Teach thought-stopping techniques
- Teach affirmations





Forgive Others & Yourself



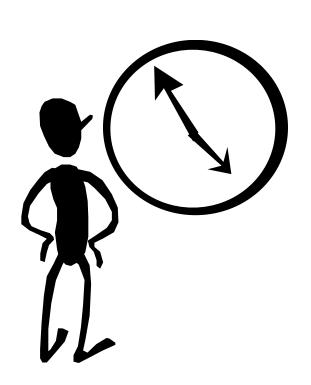
The weak can never forgive. Forgiveness is the attribute of the strong.

- Mahatma Gandhi



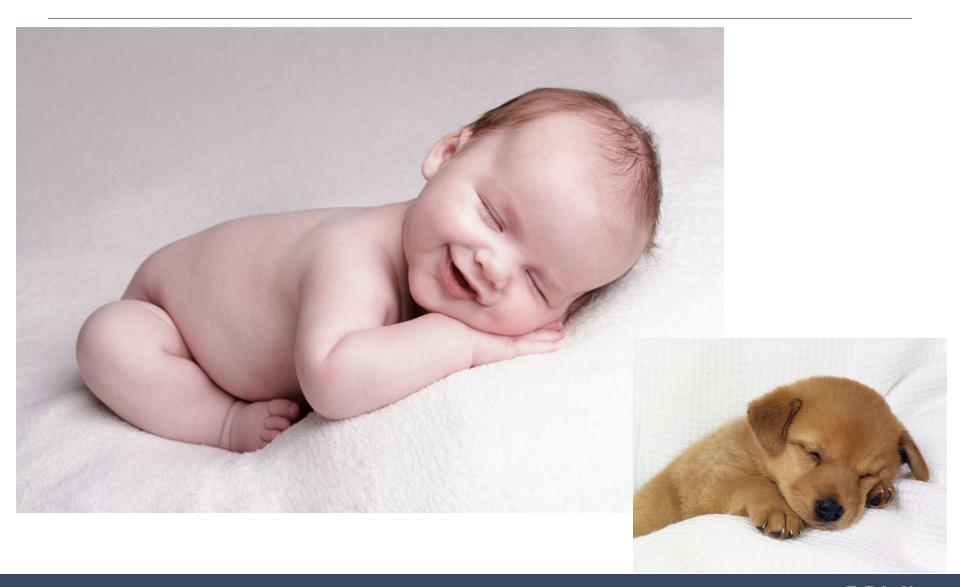
Goals and Expectations

- Get organized
- Get structured
- Set short term goals
- Set long term goals
- Use a planner:
 - daily schedule and "To Do" list





GET ADEQUATE SLEEP & REST





Laughter

- Is very beneficial as it increases oxygen supply and relaxes muscles in the diaphragm and chest.
- Your brain produces endorphins which are neurotransmitters of happiness.
- Laughing is contagious. If you get a group of friends together and watch funny movies if one starts laughing, soon all the others join in.







- Fill your life with fun things to do!!!!
- Keep your sense of humor!!!!
- Act like a kid (again)







HAVING HOBBIE S HELPS





- Church, etc
- Help others
- Spend quiet time every day
- Be thankful
- Think positively
- Put your faith to work!

"I am at peace in the midst of chaos or madness.

No person, place or thing has the power to upset me."





BIO-MAT FDA-REGISTERED MEDICAL DEVICE

- Combines state-of-the-art far infrared (FIR) light and negative ion technology with AMETHYST.
- Improves Circulation and Cardiovascular Function
- Improves Immune System Function
- > Relieves Pain
- Burns Calories and Controls Weight
- Eases Joint Pain and Stiffness
- Reduces Stress and Fatigue
- > Improves Skin
- Removes Bodily Toxins and Assists in Detoxification



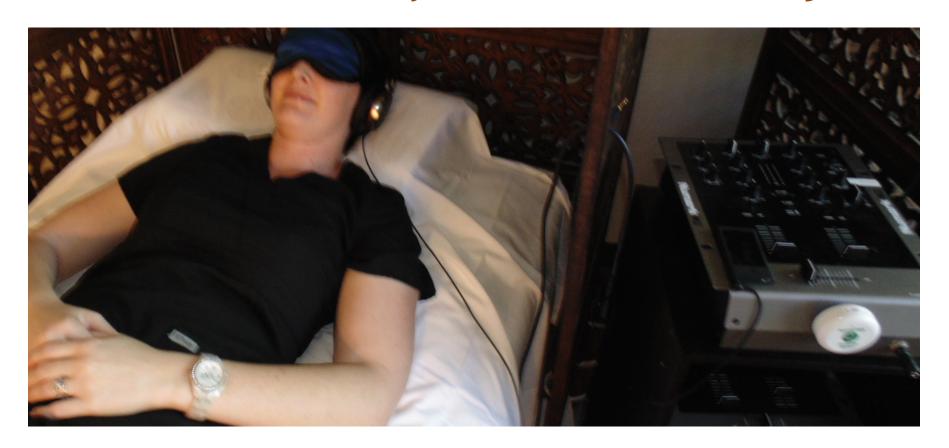
MASSAGE CAN BE HEALING!





Vibroacoustics- Sound Bed therapy

an Ultimate for the Nervous System







"With the quality of your product,
I'm certain you will be around for some time to come :)"
K., SF, CA

Vibroacoustic



InnerSoul Folding Sound Massage Table

InnerSoul Sound Massage Tables, Chairs and Mats



Conscious Flight
New Vibroacoustic Music CD or MP3

What Makes us Different:

Crafted in the USA and individually wired and tested by Vibroacoustic Sound expert Stephen Deuel

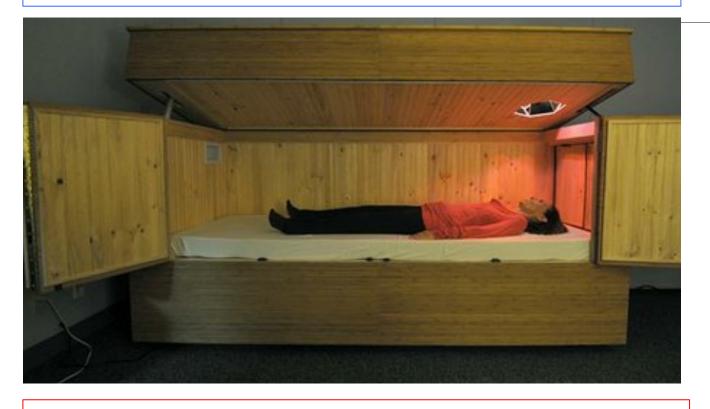
- this means You receive a quality InnerSoul Product to meet Your specific vibroacoustic and sound needs. Our competitors use Chineese factories, which are geared to mass production. We take pride in the creation and quality of each of our products.

Advanced Technology Transducers used in all models of our Tables.

- Melt Away Your Stress
- Achieve Deep Relaxation
- Soothe Body, Mind and Spirit
- Feel Balanced, Peaceful and Rejuvenated
- Lower Blood Pressure
- Manage Pain and MORE -
- Without Meds ...



THE ZONE



- the ultimate system for deep relaxation and healing
- balance the autonomic nervous system
- de-stressing the body; detoxification

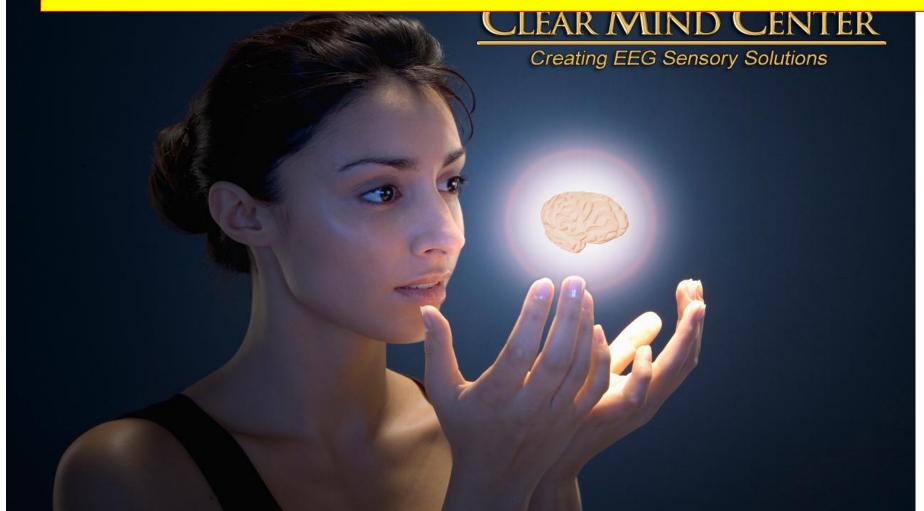
Uses

Vibration , Sound and Light Waves which assist the body to enhance it's Natural Healing Ability.



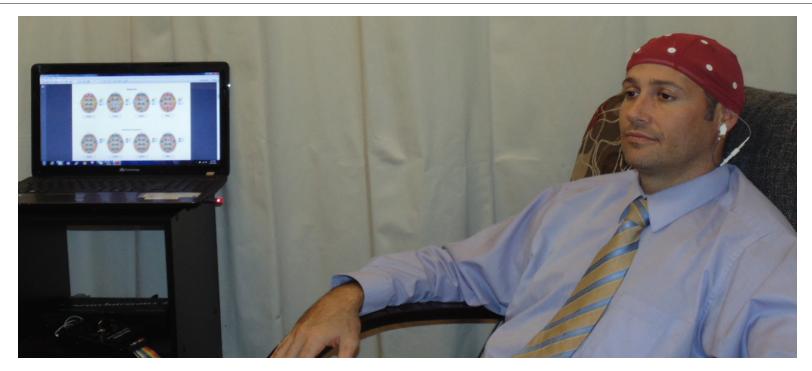
NEUROFEEDBACK - to RETRAIN the

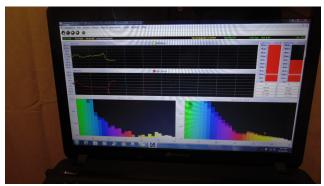
Brain





NEUROFEEDBACK - to RETRAIN the **Brain**









Clinical protocol for Adrenal problems



Number 1 support for the adrenal glands is?



R





Protocol Ideas for Adrenal Dysfunction

- RHYTHM is essential and the most important treatment
- Stress management techniques
- ALL THE BASICS water 6-8 glasses
- B complex (Vitamin B12, Vitamin B Complex, Vitamin B5, Vitamin B6)
- Fish Oils, Flax seed oil
- Potassium
- Magnesium and Liquid Magnesium (glycinate)
- Zinc
- Vitamin E
- Vitamin C



Protocol Ideas for Adrenal Dysfunction

Adrenal tissue

- Organo (homeopathic)
- Glandular
- Protomorphagen

DHEA Pregnenolone

Herbs

- Maca root
- Panax ginseng
- Licorice
- Ashwagandha
- Siberian Ginseng
- Rhodiola Rosea
- Holy Basil (Tulsi)



Adrenal recovery – BE PATIENT

It takes <u>3-6 months</u> to move back from stage 1 to normal

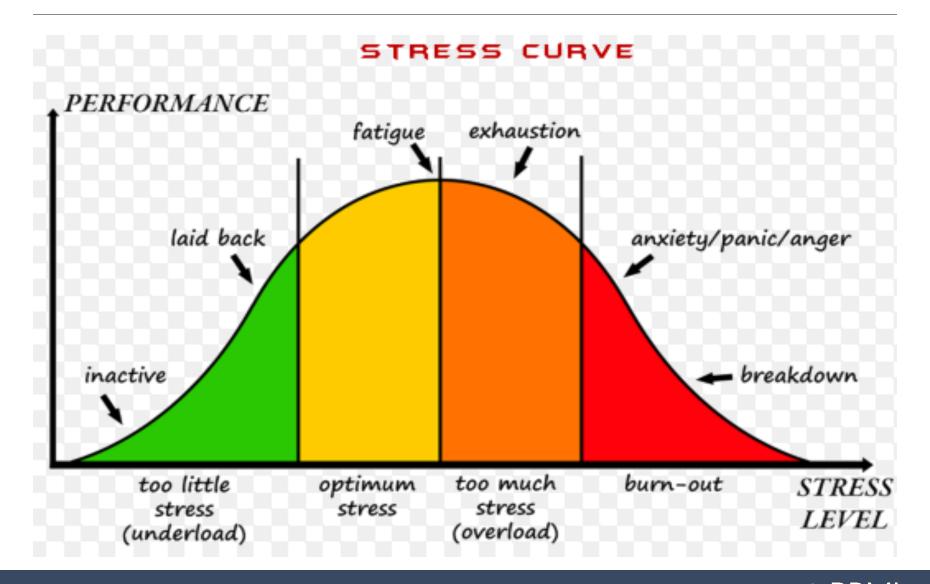
It takes <u>6-12 months</u> to move back from stage 2 to 1

It takes <u>12+ months</u> to move from stage 3 to 1

It takes <u>up to 2 years</u> to move from stage 3 to normal



So Stress does NOT have to be BAD!





Stress is not all bad!!!

- > Every human activity is related to stress
- >Stress
 - We are born out of stress
 - Motivates to take new actions, new directions
 - Helps focuses energy
 - Brings out inner potential
 - Improves performance
 - Improves retention and memory
 - Stress situations are like exams
 - Success improves self-confidence
 - Increases inner strength



Conclusion



You may not be able to smooth out the surf, but you can learn to ride the waves!

